

## Exercise 2 (page 358)

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Answers will vary. For example:

1. *Running*
2. Skydiving
3. Swimming
4. Smoking
5. Drunk driving
6. *Going to a concert*
7. Studying for final exams
8. Driving in a big city
9. Turning your thermostat down
10. Taking a long vacation
11. *is hard when I'm tired.*
12. isn't easy.
13. bores me to death.
14. saves a lot of time.
15. is a good habit to form.

## Exercise 3 (page 358)

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Answers will vary.

## Exercise 4 (page 359)

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Answers to questions will vary. For example:

1. A: *Which is more fun, swimming or skiing?*  
B: *I think skiing is more fun than swimming.*
2. A: Which is more relaxing, taking a hot bath or sunbathing?
3. A: Which is more fun, staying in a hotel or going camping?
4. A: Which is more exciting, riding a motorcycle or skydiving?
5. A: Which is worse, missing a plane or losing your luggage?
6. A: Which is more important, enjoying your work or making a lot of money?
7. A: Which is more useful, learning to cook or learning to drive?
8. A: Which is easier, learning mathematics or learning a second language?

## Chapter 14

### Exercise 1 (page 356)

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1. A: *staying home all weekend*  
B: *complaining*
2. A: driving, taking my medicine; leaving for vacation  
B: spending more time
3. A: quitting my job  
B: working there  
A: going back to school
4. A: Swimming  
B: taking hot baths
5. A: passing the exam  
B: studying so hard; going to bed  
A: worrying

### Exercise 5 (page 360)

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Answers will vary.

### Exercise 6 (page 361)

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1. A: *writing*  
B: *postponing*
2. A: *helping*  
B: *doing*
3. A: *drinking*  
B: *having; smoking*
4. A: *waiting*  
B: *spending*  
A: *going; relaxing; shopping*
5. A: *visiting*  
B: *going; not buying; looking*

### Exercise 7 (page 363)

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Answers to questions will vary. For example:

1. A: *What do you enjoy doing on Sundays?*  
B: *I enjoy sleeping late. What about you?*  
A: *I enjoy taking long walks.*
2. A: *What do you avoid doing?*
3. A: *What do you dislike doing?*
4. A: *What do you enjoy doing after work?*
5. A: *What do you miss doing in this country?*
6. A: *What do you regret not doing recently?*
7. A: *What do you often postpone doing?*
8. A: *What do you have trouble doing?*

### Exercise 8 (page 364)

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Requests and responses will vary. For example:

1. A: *Would you mind putting out your cigarette?*  
B: *No, not at all. I didn't know it was bothering you.*
2. A: *Would you mind fixing the horn too?*  
B: *No problem.*
3. A: *Would you mind stopping at the drugstore on our way home?*  
B: *No, not at all.*
4. A: *Would you mind helping me?*  
B: *No, I'll be right with you.*

5. A: *Would you mind repeating that, please?*  
B: *No problem.*
6. A: *Would you mind lending me the notes from last week?*  
B: *No, I'd be glad to.*

### Exercise 9 (page 366)

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Answers will vary. For example:

1. *By writing a check.*  
*By using a credit card.*  
*By using an ATM card.*
2. *By using a spare key.*  
*By breaking the window.*
3. *By asking someone to tie them.*
4. *By using a phrase book.*  
*By using a dictionary.*
5. *By using a microwave.*  
*By making a cold meal.*
6. *By asking someone to wake you.*  
*By having children.*

### Exercise 10 (page 366)

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1. *Instead of dieting, start an exercise program.*  
*Besides dieting, you need exercise too.*  
*In addition to dieting, you need exercise too.*
2. *Instead of leaving your house at eight o'clock, leave fifteen minutes earlier.*  
*In addition to/Besides leaving earlier, you should also walk faster.*
3. *Shop at a discount store instead of shopping at the local supermarket.*  
*In addition to/Besides buying sale items, use grocery store and manufacturers' coupons.*
4. *Instead of worrying about it, relax and listen to soft music.*  
*In addition to/Besides relaxing before bedtime, read a book until you feel sleepy.*
5. *Instead of responding angrily, leave the room.*  
*In addition to/Besides working, you need to enjoy life more.*
6. *Instead of saying yes, say, "I'd love to help you, but I really can't."*  
*In addition to/Besides saying no, say, "I'm very sorry, but I can't."*

### Exercise 11 (page 368)

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Answers to questions will vary. For example:

1. A: *What are you tired of doing?*  
B: *I'm tired of cooking dinner every night.*  
*What about you?*  
A: *I'm tired of studying so much.*
2. A: What are you good at doing?
3. A: What do you often think about doing?
4. A: What are you interested in doing?
5. A: What are you afraid of doing?
6. A: What are you used to doing after dinner?
7. A: What do you look forward to doing next year?
8. A: What do you worry about doing?

### Exercise 12 (page 368)

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Answers will vary. For example:

1. *Before taking a trip, check your car to see if it is working properly.*
2. After dialing a wrong number, say, "I'm sorry, I must have dialed the wrong number."
3. Instead of cooking dinner, go out to a restaurant or ask your spouse/roommate to cook dinner.

### Exercise 13 (page 370)

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1. A: *to leave*  
B: *to move out*, to start; to be
2. A: not to arrive  
B: to help  
A: to clean up; to arrive, to hang up
3. A: to complete  
B: to do; to finish, to take
4. A: to go  
B: to leave
5. A: to move  
B: not to move  
A: to pay

### Exercise 14 (page 372)

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Answers to questions will vary. For example:

1. A: *Do you expect to travel or stay home next summer?*  
B: *Stay home.*
2. A: Do you hope to get high grades or get passing grades?
3. A: Do you need to study hard or study a little?
4. A: Do you plan to go out or stay home this weekend?
5. A: Do you want to stay in your apartment or find a new apartment?
6. A: Do you expect to get a lot of mail or get a little mail today?

### Exercise 15 (page 372)

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1. B: *hope to.*
2. B: *expect to.*
3. B: *hope to.*
4. B: *don't want to.*
5. B: *plan to.*
6. B: *need to.*

### Exercise 16 (page 373)

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Answers will vary according to which situation is chosen. For example:

1. *to run for president.*
2. *to win.*
3. *to get a lot of votes.*
4. *to accept defeat.*
5. *to change the government overnight.*
6. *to retire at the end of my term.*
7. *to accomplish many things.*
8. *to select a running mate.*
9. *to make a difference.*
10. *to accept what I cannot change.*
11. *to win this race.*
12. *to think I won't win.*

### Exercise 17 (page 374)

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1. *to see it.*      9. to see it.
2. *seeing it.*      10. seeing it.
3. seeing it.      11. to see it.
4. to see it.      12. seeing it?
5. seeing it.      13. to see it.
6. to see it?      14. seeing it.
7. to see it.      15. seeing it.
8. to see it.      16. to see it?

### Exercise 18 (page 376)

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1. A: *I love to ski. What about you?*  
B: *I like to ski, but I prefer to stay indoors in the winter.*
2. A: I hate driving in traffic.  
B: Then you should continue taking the bus home.
3. A: Karen began to smoke as a teenager.  
B: Well, she'll probably continue to cough until she gives up the habit.
4. A: It started raining a few minutes ago.  
B: Let's wait for a while. I don't like walking in the rain.
5. A: I hate to wait in line.  
B: So do I. That's why I prefer shopping at night when there are fewer people.

### Exercise 19 (page 378)

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1. A: *getting up/to get up; getting out, doing*  
B: *getting up; worrying, to do.*
2. A: *shopping; watching/to watch, to buy*  
B: *fighting/to fight*  
A: *looking at*  
B: *to go; going/to go*  
A: *to go; being*  
B: *going; having/to have*
3. *sightseeing; to check, going*  
A: *getting/to get*  
B: *getting/to get*
4. A: *to feel; to stay home; finding/to find*  
B: *eating out/to eat out; avoiding/to avoid; cooking*

### Exercise 20 (page 379)

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Answers will vary. For example:

1. *to make a plan before you begin.*
2. *getting some help.*
3. *renting a carpet cleaning machine.*
4. *to start early.*
5. *to buy ammonia.*
6. *surveying each room.*
7. *inhaling ammonia or bleach.*
8. *getting this done.*
9. *to take too many breaks.*
10. *to wash the windows.*

### Exercise 21 (page 380)

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Answers will vary.

### Exercise 22 (page 381)

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Answers to questions will vary. For example:

1. A: *Is it unhealthy to worry a lot?*  
B: *Yes, it is.*
2. A: *Does it cost a lot to go to college?*  
B: *Yes, it does.*
3. A: *Is it polite to phone people late at night?*
4. A: *Is it necessary to sleep eight hours every night?*
5. A: *Does it cost much to travel to your relatives?*
6. A: *Is it important to graduate from high school?*
7. A: *Does it take a long time to get a driver's license?*
8. A: *Is it a good idea to get married?*
9. A: *Is it unhealthy to eat a lot of eggs?*

### Exercise 23 (page 382)

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1. *It's not easy to raise children.*
2. *It's a bad idea to study all night.*
3. *It takes too much time to walk to work.*
4. *It's important to get exercise.*
5. *It's dangerous to smoke cigarettes.*
6. *It's useful to know a foreign language.*

### Exercise 24 (page 382)

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Answers will vary.

### Exercise 25 (page 384)

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Answers will vary. For example:

I spent a lot of time doing errands this morning. First I went to the bank to get some money and I went to the post office to mail a letter. Then I stopped at the dry cleaners to pick up my suit, and I went to the drugstore nearby to buy some shampoo. After that, I stopped at the library to return some books, and then I went to the supermarket to get some groceries. On the way back home, I stopped at the gas station to get some gas. Finally, I went home to rest.

### Exercise 26 (page 384)

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Answers will vary. For example:

1. *To stay healthy, to feel good, to lose weight.*
2. To relax, to escape their problems.
3. To stay awake.
4. To take care of their teeth.
5. To cook, thaw, or reheat food quickly.
6. To get better jobs, to improve themselves.
7. To save for emergencies, to save for retirement.
8. To get books, to do research.
9. To find out the news.
10. To be able to attend an American university, to do business in the United States, to get better jobs.
11. To learn about other cultures, to see new places.
12. (~~~~) Why do people start wars?

### Exercise 27 (page 385)

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Answers will vary.

### Exercise 28 (page 385)

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|------|-------|
| 1. F | 6. T  |
| 2. F | 7. F  |
| 3. T | 8. T  |
| 4. T | 9. F  |
| 5. F | 10. F |

### Summary Exercise (page 388)

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1. *Playing tennis is good exercise.*
2. Please remember to take out the trash tomorrow morning.
3. Correct
4. We don't want to leave, but we need to.
5. I arrive early in order not to miss her speech.
6. Did you decide to stay here?
7. We're looking forward to seeing them this weekend.
8. It's easy to take the bus downtown.
9. Correct
10. It's beginning to rain again.
11. When do you expect to get your degree?
12. I went to the supermarket to buy/in order to buy some milk.
13. Before leaving for work, close the windows.
14. Would you mind helping me with this, please?
15. I used to write a lot of letters when I lived far away from my family.